


# Study Guide

## Chapter 1 Test

<b>Cardinal Direction</b>	North, South, East and West
<b>Climate</b>	pattern of weather that an area has over a long period of time
<b>Climate region</b>	region marked by similarities in weather <b>Temperate Climates</b> The middle latitudes, like New Jersey, that have seasonal climates <b>Tropical Climates</b> Hottest climates located at the low latitudes; can be found around the equator <b>Polar Climates</b> The coldest climates at the highest latitudes
<b>Continent</b>	Largest landmass on Earth
<b>Culture</b>	people's way of life, often reflected in the food people eat
<b>Customs</b>	Social habits or ways of living in a group
<b>Degrees</b>	How lines of latitude and longitude are measured
<b>Equator</b>	Line that divides the Earth into Eastern and Western hemispheres. Tropical climates can be found around the equator.
<b>Four Basic Needs</b>	Food, Shelter, Water, Other People
 <b>Geography</b>	<i>The study of Earth</i>
<b>Government</b>	established form of ruling in a nation
<b>Historical Map</b>	Map that shows past events or places in the past
<b>Interaction</b>	exchange of ideas and customs
<b>Intermediate Directions</b>	northeast, southeast, northwest and southwest
<b>Landforms</b>	some types of landforms would be islands, mountains and plains
<b>Legacy</b>	something handed down from generation to generation
<b>Longitude</b>	imaginary lines that run north or south on a map

<b>Map Key</b>	Describes what symbols mean on a map
<b>Map Scale</b>	Shows the distances between places on a map
<b>Prime Meridian</b>	The line that divides the earth into the Eastern and Western Hemisphere
<b>Region</b>	An area with common features that set it apart from other places
<b>Religion</b>	The belief in God or Gods
<b>★ Society</b>	<i>A group of people bound together by the same culture</i>
<b>Values</b>	beliefs that guide the way people live

Know the following:

**What are types of a physical region?**

**What helps make up a cultural region?**

**What is a political region?**

★ - Be able to define